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Roll No. ....

**328556(28)**

**B. E. (Fifth Semester) Examination,**

**Nov.-Dec. 2021**

**(New Scheme)**

**(Et & T Branch)**

**AUTOMATIC CONTROL SYSTEM**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Part (a) of each question is compulsory.  
Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d)  
from each question.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) Explain Mason's gain formula for signal flow graph. 2

[ 2 ]

(b) For the system find the transfer function  $Y_4/Y_1$  using

SFG

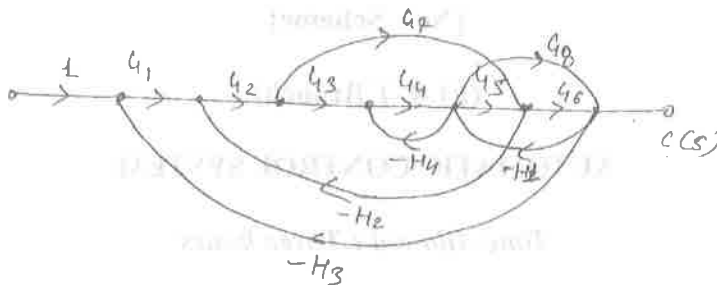
7

$$Y_2 = G_1 Y_1 + G_3 Y_3$$

$$Y_3 = G_4 Y_1 + G_2 Y_2 + G_5 Y_3$$

$$Y_4 = G_6 Y_2 + G_7 Y_3$$

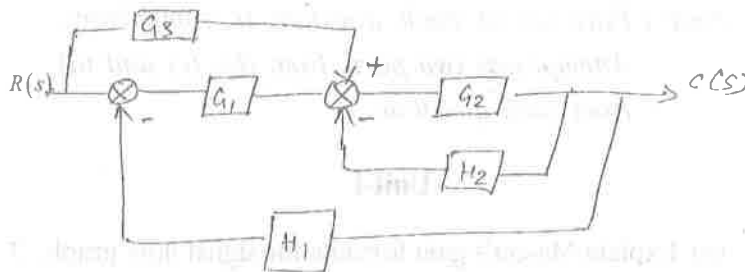
(c) Find  $C(s)/R(s)$  for the following signal flow graph. 7



(d) Obtain  $C(s)/R(s)$  of the system shown in fig. using

block diagram reduction rule :

7



[ 3 ]

Unit-II

2. (a) Give the name of standard signal. 2

(b) What is the difference between feedback system and non feedback system? 7

(c) When a second order control system is subjected to a unit step input, the values of  $\xi = 0.5$  and  $\omega_n = 6$  rad/sec. Determine the rise time, peak time, settling time and peak overshoot. 7

(d) For unity feedback system the forward path transfer function is given by

$$G(s) = \frac{20}{s(s+2)(s^2+2s+20)}$$

Determine the steady state error of the system. When

the  $i/p$  are (i) 5 (ii)  $5t$  (iii)  $\frac{3t^2}{2}$ . 7

Unit-III

3. (a) What is Routh's criterion for relative stability? 2

(b) The forward path transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by

[ 4 ]

$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+4)(s+5)}$$

sketch the root locus as  $k$  vary from 0 to  $\infty$ . 7

(c) What are the steps to construct root locus and also explain different type stability? 7

(d) Use Routh criterion, investigate stability of a unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function

$$\text{is } G(s) = \frac{e^{-s}}{s(s+1)}$$

7

#### Unit-IV

4. (a) What is principle of Argument? 2

(b) A unity feedback control system has

$$G(s) = \frac{80}{s(s+2)(s+20)}$$

Draw the Bode plot and determine  $W_{gc}$  and  $W_{pc}$  and comment on the stability. 7

(c) For certain system

[ 5 ]

$$G(s) \cdot H(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+10)}$$

Sketch the Nyquist plot and calculate range of values of  $k$  for stability. 7

(d) Sketch polat plot for a system with transfer function

$$G(s) \cdot H(s) = \frac{10}{s(s+1)(s+2)}$$

Calculate its GM in dB and comment on stability. 7

#### Unit-V

5. (a) Define state and state variables. 2

(b) Derive the state model in Jordon's canonical form for system having T.F. 7

$$T(s) = \frac{1}{s^3 + 4s^2 + 5s + 2}$$

(c) What are the advantage state space approach and also mention disadvantage? 7

(d) Very whether the system is controllable or not.

7

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$